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## 3. Glossary of Terms

MilliTesla (mT), Gauss	Units of magnetic flux density: 1mT = 10 Gauss
RoHS	Restriction of Hazardous Substances
TSOT	Thin Small Outline Transistor (TSOT package) – also referred with the Melexis package code "SE"
ESD	Electro-Static Discharge
BLDC	Brush-Less Direct-Current

# 4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units
Supply Voltage	Vdd	28	V
Supply Current	I <sub>DD</sub>	50	mA
Output Voltage	Vout	28	V
Output Current	Іоит	50	mA
Storage Temperature Range	Ts	-50 to 150	°C
Maximum Junction Temperature	ΤJ	165	°C

Table 1: Absolute maximum ratings

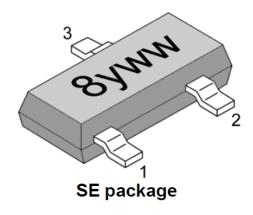
Exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute-maximum- rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

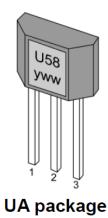
Operating Temperature Range	Symbol	Value	Units
Temperature Suffix "E"	TA	-40 to 85	°C
Temperature Suffix "L"	TA	-40 to 150	°C
Temperature Suffix "K"	TA	-40 to 125	°C

# **5.** Pin Definitions and Descriptions

SE Pin No	UA Pin No	Name	Туре	Function
1	1	VDD	Supply	Supply Voltage
2	3	OUT	Output	Open Drain
3	2	GND	Ground	Ground pin

Table 2: Pin definitions and descriptions







# 6. General Electrical Specifications

DC Operating Parameters $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ , $V_{DD} = 12V$ (unless otherwise specified	C Operating Parameters T <sub>A</sub>	$= 25^{\circ}C, V_{DD} = 12V$	(unless otherwise specified
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Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Supply Voltage	Vdd	Operating	3.5		24	V
Supply Current	Idd	B < B <sub>RP</sub>	1.5	2.5	5	mA
Output Saturation Voltage	$V_{DSon}$	I <sub>оит</sub> = 20mA, B > В <sub>оР</sub>		0.4	0.5	V
Output Leakage Current	IOFF	B < B <sub>RP</sub> , V <sub>OUT</sub> = 24V		0.01	10	μΑ
Output Rise Time	tr	$R_L = 1k\Omega$ , $C_L = 20pF$		0.25		μs
Output Fall Time	t <sub>f</sub>	$R_L = 1k\Omega$ , $C_L = 20pF$		0.25		μs
Maximum Switching Frequency	Fsw			10		KHz
SE Package Thermal Resistance	$R_{\text{TH}}$	Single layer (1S) Jedec board		301		°C/W
UA Package Thermal Resistance	Rтн			200		°C/W

Table 3: Electrical specifications

## 7. Magnetic Specifications

#### DC Operating Parameters T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, V<sub>DD</sub> 12V (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	<b>Test Conditions</b>	Min	Тур	Max	Units
<b>Operating Point</b>	BOP		15	25	30	mT
Release Point	B <sub>RP</sub>		9.5	20	28	mT
Hysteresis	Внуут		2	4.3	5.5	mT

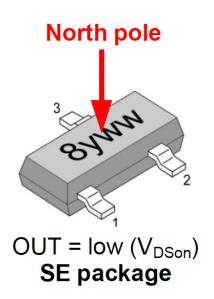
Table 4: Magnetic specifications

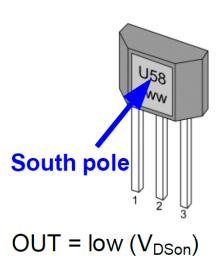
## 8. Output Behaviour versus Magnetic Pole

DC Operating Parameters  $T_A = -40$  °C to 150 °C,  $V_{DD} = 3.5V$  to 24V (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Test Conditions (SE)	OUT (SE)	OUT (UA)
South pole	B > B <sub>OP</sub>	High	Low
Null or weak magnetic field	$B \rightarrow 0 \text{ or } B < B_{RP}$	High	High
North pole	B > B <sub>OP</sub>	Low	High

Table 5: Output behaviour versus magnetic pole





UA package



# 9. Detailed General Description

Based on mixed signal CMOS technology, Melexis US5881 is a Hall-effect device with low magnetic sensitivity. Its sensitivity enables high accuracy in position sensing by the use of small air gap.

The chopper-stabilized amplifier uses switched capacitor technique to suppress the offset generally observed with Hall sensors and amplifiers. The CMOS technology makes this advanced technique possible and contributes to smaller chip size and lower current consumption than bipolar technology. The small chip size is also an important factor to minimize the effect of physical stress.

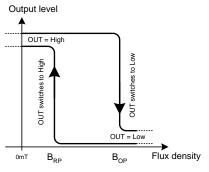
This combination results in more stable magnetic characteristics and enables faster and more precise design.

The wide operating voltage from 3.5V to 24V, "L" and "E" operating temperature range and low current consumption make this device especially suitable for automotive solid state switch applications.

The output signal is open-drain type. Such output allows simple connectivity with TTL or CMOS logic by using a pull-up resistor tied between a pull-up voltage and the device output.

# **10. Unique Features**

The US5881 exhibits unipolar magnetic switching characteristics. Therefore, it operates only with one magnetic pole.



Unipolar switch characteristic

The UA package is south pole active: Applying a south magnetic pole greater than  $B_{OP}$  facing the branded side of the package switches the output low.

The SE package is north pole active: Applying a north magnetic pole greater than  $B_{OP}$  facing the branded side of the package switches the output low.

Removing the magnetic field  $(B \rightarrow 0)$  switches the output high. The use of the opposite magnetic pole facing the branded side does not affect the output state.

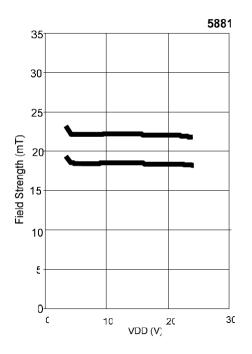
A magnetic hysteresis B<sub>HYST</sub> keeps B<sub>OP</sub> and B<sub>RP</sub> separated by a minimal value. This hysteresis prevents output oscillation near the switching point.

**US5881** Unipolar Hall Switch Low Sensitivity

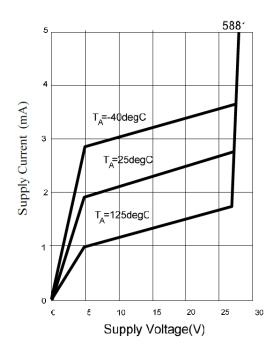


# **11. Performance Graphs**

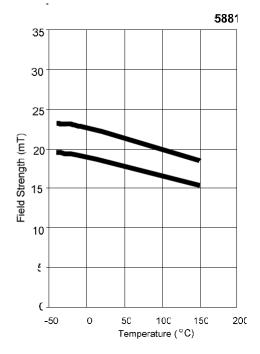
# 11.1. Typical Magnetic Switch Points vs $V_{\text{DD}}$



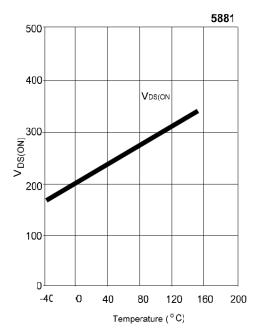
## 11.3. Typical Supply Current vs $V_{\text{DD}}$



## 11.2. Magnetic Switch Points vs Temperature



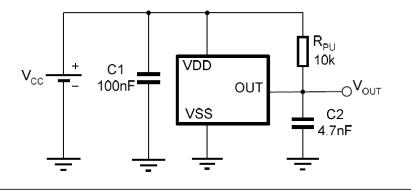
11.4. Typical Saturation Voltage vc Temperature (V<sub>DD</sub>=12V; lout=20mA)



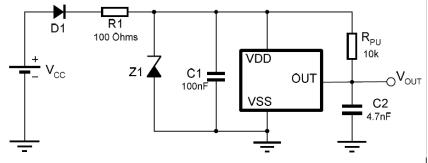


## **12. Application Information**

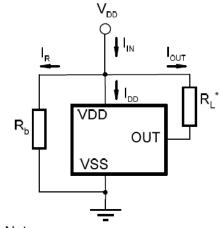
## 12.1. Typical Three-Wire Application Circuit



12.3. Automotive and Harsh, Noisy Environments **Three-Wire Circuit** 



### 12.2. Two-Wire Circuit



Note:

With this circuit, precise ON and OFF currents can be detected using only two connecting wires.

The resistors RL and Rb can be used to bias the input current. Refer to the part specifications for limiting values.

 $\begin{array}{ll} B_{RP}: & I_{OFF} = I_R + I_{DD} = V_{DD}/R_b + I_{DD} \\ B_{OP}: & I_{ON} = I_{OFF} + I_{OUT} = I_{OFF} + V_{DD}/R_L \end{array}$ 

# **13. Application Comments**

For proper operation, a 100nF bypass capacitor should be placed as close as possible to the device between the  $V_{DD}$  and ground pin.

For reverse voltage protection, it is recommended to connect a resistor or a diode in series with the V<sub>DD</sub> pin. When using a resistor, three points are important:

- the resistor has to limit the reverse current to 50mA maximum ( $V_{cc}$  /  $R_1 \le 50mA$ )
- the resulting device supply voltage  $V_{DD}$  has to be higher than  $V_{DD}$  min ( $V_{DD} = V_{CC} R_1.I_{DD}$ ) the resistor has to withstand the power dissipated in reverse voltage condition ( $P_D = V_{CC}^2 / R_1$ )

When using a diode, a reverse current cannot flow and the voltage drop is almost constant ( $\approx 0.7$ V).

Therefore, a  $100\Omega/0.25W$  resistor for 5V application and a diode for higher supply voltage are recommended. Both solutions provide the required reverse voltage protection.

When a weak power supply is used or when the device is intended to be used in noisy environment, it is recommended that figure 13.3 from the Application Information section is used.

The low-pass filter formed by R<sub>1</sub> and C<sub>1</sub> and the zener diode Z<sub>1</sub> bypass the disturbances or voltage spikes occurring on the device supply voltage V<sub>DD</sub>. The diode D<sub>1</sub> provides additional reverse voltage protection.



# **14. Standard information regarding manufacturability of Melexis products** with different soldering processes

Our products are classified and qualified regarding soldering technology, solderability and moisture sensitivity level according to following test methods:

#### Reflow Soldering SMD's (Surface Mount Devices)

- IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020 Moisture/Reflow Sensitivity Classification for Nonhermetic Solid State Surface Mount Devices (classification reflow profiles according to table 5-2)
- EIA/JEDEC JESD22-A113
   Preconditioning of Nonhermetic Surface Mount Devices Prior to Reliability Testing (reflow profiles according to table 2)

#### Wave Soldering SMD's (Surface Mount Devices) and THD's (Through Hole Devices)

- EN60749-20
- Resistance of plastic- encapsulated SMD's to combined effect of moisture and soldering heat
- EIA/JEDEC JESD22-B106 and EN60749-15 Resistance to soldering temperature for through-hole mounted devices

#### Iron Soldering THD's (Through Hole Devices)

 EN60749-15 Resistance to soldering temperature for through-hole mounted devices

#### Solderability SMD's (Surface Mount Devices) and THD's (Through Hole Devices)

• EIA/JEDEC JESD22-B102 and EN60749-21 Solderability

For all soldering technologies deviating from above mentioned standard conditions (regarding peak temperature, temperature gradient, temperature profile etc) additional classification and qualification tests have to be agreed upon with Melexis.

The application of Wave Soldering for SMD's is allowed only after consulting Melexis regarding assurance of adhesive strength between device and board.

Melexis is contributing to global environmental conservation by promoting **lead free** solutions. For more information on qualifications of **RoHS** compliant products (RoHS = European directive on the Restriction Of the use of certain Hazardous Substances) please visit the quality page on our website: <u>http://www.melexis.com/quality.aspx</u>

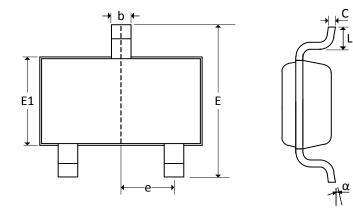
## **15. ESD Precautions**

Electronic semiconductor products are sensitive to Electro Static Discharge (ESD). Always observe Electro Static Discharge control procedures whenever handling semiconductor products.



# **16.** Package Information

## 16.1. SE Package (TSOT-3L)



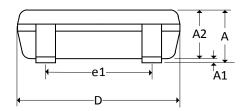
#### Notes:

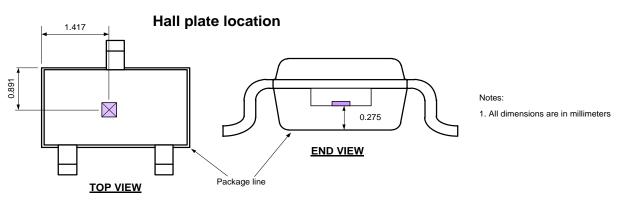
- Dimension "D" and "E1" do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusion shall not exceed 0.15mm on "D" and 0.25mm on "E" per side.
- 2. Dimension "b" does not include dambar protrusion.

#### Marking:

Top side : 8yww

8 = part number (US5881) y = last digit of year ww = calendar week



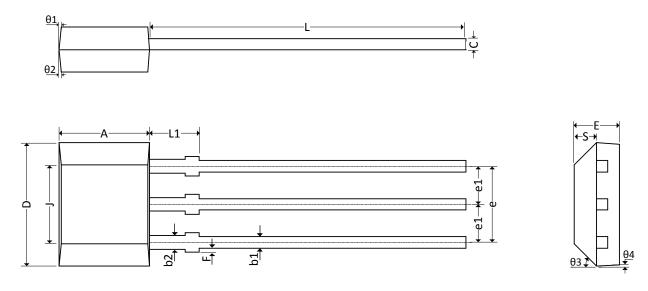


This table in mm

	Α	A1	A2	D	E	E1	L	b	С	е	e1	α
min	-	0.025	0.85	2.80	2.60	1.50	0.30	0.30	0.10	0.95	1.90	0°
max	1.00	0.10	0.90	3.00	3.00	1.70	0.50	0.45	0.20	BSC	BSC	8°



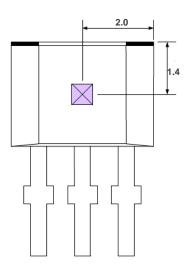
## 16.2. UA Package (TO-92 flat)

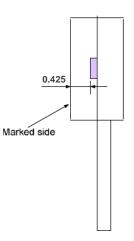


#### Notes:

- 1. Mold flashes and protrusion are not included.
- 2. Gate burrs shall not exceed 0.127mm on the top side.

## Hall plate location





#### Notes:

1. All dimensions are in millimeters

#### Marking:

1<sup>st</sup> Line : U58 - Part number (US5881)

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Line : yww

y - last digit of year ww - calendar week

#### This table in mm

	Α	D	E	F	J	L	L1	S	<b>b1</b>	b2	С	е	e1
min	2.80	3.90	1.40	0.00	2.51	14.0	1.55	0.63	0.35	0.43	0.35	2.51	1.24
max	3.20	4.30	1.60	0.20	2.72	15.0	1.75	0.84	0.44	0.52	0.44	2.57	1.30
	θ1	θ2	θ3	θ4									
min	5°	5°	45°	3°									
max	MAX	REF	REF	REF									



# **17. Contact**

For the latest version of this document, go to our website at www.melexis.com.

For additional information, please contact our Direct Sales team and get help for your specific needs:

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