MAX4626/MAX4627/ MAX4628

0.5Ω , Low-Voltage, Single-Supply SPST Analog Switches

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Voltages Referenced to GND	
V+, IN, ĪN	0.3V to +6V
NO, NC, COM (Note 1)	0.3V to (V+ + 0.3V)
Continuous Current NO, NC to COM	±400mA
Peak Switch Current NO, NC to COM	
(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle max)	±800mA
Continuous Power Dissipation (T _A = 70°C	
5-Pin SOT23-5 (derate 7.1mW/°C abov	e +70°C)571mW
6-Pin SOT23-6 (derate 7.1mW/°C abov	e +70°C)571mW

Operating Temperature Range	
MAX462_EU	40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Note 1: Signals on NC, NO, or COM exceeding V+ or GND are clamped by internal diodes.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Electrical Characteristics—Single +5V Supply

(V+ = +5V \pm 10%, GND = 0, V_{INH} = 2.4V, V_{INL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	V _{COM} , V _{NO} , V _{NC}			0		V+	V
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	V+ = 4.5V, V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 3.5V, I _{COM} = 100mA	T _A = +25°C		0.35	0.5	Ω
On-resistance			$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			0.6	72
On-Resistance Flatness	PELATION)	V+ = 4.5V; V _{COM} = 0, 1V, 2V; I _{COM} = 100mA	T _A = +25°C		0.05	0.10	Ω
(Note 4)	R _{FLAT(ON)}		$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			0.10] 12
NO or NC Off-Leakage	I _{NO(OFF)} ,	V+ = 5.5V; V _{COM} = 1V, 4.5V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 4.5V, 1V	T _A = +25°C	-2	0.2	2	nA
Current	I _{NC(OFF)} ,		$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	-20		20	
COM Off-Leakage	I _{COM(OFF)}	V+ = 5.5V; V _{COM} = 1V, 4.5V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 4.5V, 1V	T _A = +25°C	-2	0.2	2	nA
Current			$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	-20		20	
COM On-Leakage Change	I _{COM(ON)}	V+ = 5.5V; V _{COM} = 1V, 4.5V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 1V, 4.5V, or floating	T _A = +25°C	-4	0.3	4	nA
			$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	-40		40	
Overcurrent-Protection Threshold Current		T _A = +25°C			2.4		А
DYNAMIC				•			
Turn On Time	t _{ON}	V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 3V, Figure 2	T _A = +25°C		40	50	ns
Turn-On Time			$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			60	
Turn-Off Time	tOFF	V - 2V Figure 2	T _A = +25°C		18	30	
Turn-Oil Time		V_{NO} or V_{NC} = 3V, Figure 2	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			40	ns
Charge Injection	Q	C _L = 1.0nF, V _{GEN} = 0, R _{GEN} = 0, T _A = +25°C, Figure 3			40		pC
Off-Isolation (Note 5)	OIRR	$R_L = 50\Omega$, $C_L = 5pF$, $f = 1MHz$, $T_A = +25$ °C, Figure 4			-51		dB
COM Off-Capacitance	C _{COM(OFF)}	f = 1MHz, T _A = +25°C, Figure 5			65		pF
NC or NO Off- Capacitance	C _{OFF}	f = 1MHz, T _A = +25°C, Figure 5			65		pF
COM On-Capacitance	C _{COM(ON)}	f = 1MHz, T _A = +25°C, Figure 5			130		pF

Electrical Characteristics—Single +5V Supply (continued)

 $(V + = +5V \pm 10\%, GND = 0, V_{INH} = 2.4V, V_{INL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$ (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS			
LOGIC INPUT									
Input Voltage Low	V _{INL}				8.0	V			
Input Voltage High	V _{INH}		2.4			V			
Logic Input Current	I _{IN}		-1		1	μA			
SUPPLY									
Power-Supply Range	V+		1.8		5.5	V			
Positive Supply Current	l+	V+ = 5.5V, V _{IN} = 0 or V+			10	μA			

Electrical Characteristics—Single +3V Supply

 $(V+ = +2.7V \text{ to } +3.6V, \text{GND} = 0, V_{\text{INH}} = 2.0V, V_{\text{INL}} = 0.6V, T_{\text{A}} = T_{\text{MIN}} \text{ to } T_{\text{MAX}}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$ (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS		
ANALOG SWITCH	ANALOG SWITCH								
Analog Signal Range	V _{COM} , V _{NO} , V _{NC}			0		V+	V		
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	V+ = 2.7V, V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 1.5V, I _{COM} = 100mA	T _A = +25°C		0.4	0.8	Ω		
On-incisionice			$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			0.9			
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 4)	R _{FLAT(ON)}	V+ = 2.7V; I _{COM} = 100mA; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 0, 0.75V, 1.5V; T _A = +25°C			0.1		Ω		
DYNAMIC									
Turn-On Time	t _{ON}	V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 1.5V, Figure 2	T _A = +25°C		65	80	ns		
Turn-Ori Time			$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			90			
Turn-Off Time	t _{OFF}	V_{NO} or V_{NC} = 1.5V, Figure 2 $ T_A = +25^{\circ}C $ $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	T _A = +25°C		22	40	ns		
Turn-Oil Time					50	115			
Charge Injection	Q	C_L = 1.0nF, Figure 3, V_{GEN} = 0, R_{GEN} = 0, T_A = +25°C			30		рC		
LOGIC INPUT									
Input Voltage Low	V _{INL}					0.6	V		
Input Voltage High	V _{INH}			2.0			V		
Logic Input Current	I _{IN}			-1		1	μA		
SUPPLY									
Positive Supply Current	l+	$V = +3.6V, V_{IN} = 0$ 10 μ					μA		

Note 2: The algebraic convention, where the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive value a maximum, is used in this data sheet.

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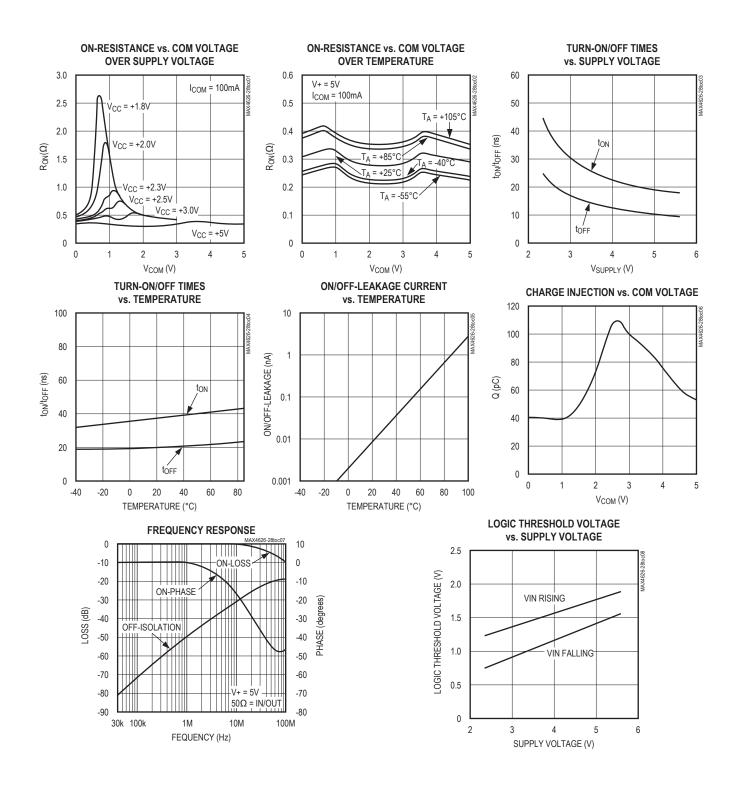
Note 3: SOT-packaged parts are 100% tested at +25°C. Limits across the full temperature range are guaranteed by design and correlation.

Note 4: Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum values of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal range.

Note 5: Off-Isolation = $20log_{10} [V_{COM} / (V_{NC} \text{ or } V_{NO})], V_{COM} = \text{output}, V_{NC} \text{ or } V_{NO} = \text{input to off switch.}$

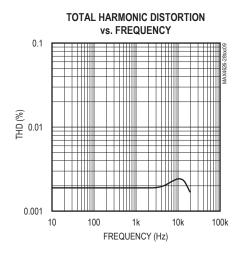
Typical Operating Characteristics

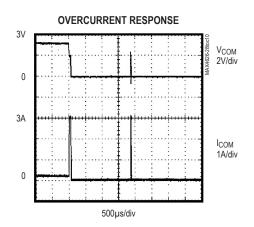
(TA = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)





Pin Description

	PIN		NAME FUNCTION	NAME	FUNCTION
MAX4626	MAX4627	MAX4628	NAIVIE	FUNCTION	
1	1	1	COM	Analog Switch—Common	
2	_	2	NO	Analog Switch—Normally Open	
3	3	3	GND	Ground	
4	4	5	IN	Digital Control Input	
5	5	6	V+	Positive Supply Input	
_	2	_	NC	Analog Switch—Normally Closed	
_	_	4	ĪN	Inverted Digital Control Input (see MAX4628 Truth Table)	

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Detailed Description

The MAX4626/MAX4627/MAX4628 are low-on-resistance (R_{ON}), low-voltage, single-pole/single-throw (SPST) analog switches that operate from a +1.8V to +5.5V single supply. The MAX4626 is normally open (NO), and the MAX4627 is normally closed (NC). The MAX4628 is normally open (NO) and has two control inputs.

When powered from a +5V supply, their 0.5Ω R_{ON} allows high continuous currents to be switched in a variety of applications. In the event of an overcurrent condition, these switches provide both current-limit and thermal-shutdown protection.

Current-Limit Protection

The MAX4626/MAX4627/MAX4628 feature current-limit protection circuitry. When the voltage drop across the on switch reaches 0.6V (typ), the internal circuitry activates. The current limit is not instantaneous, but rather integrates over time so that current limiting will not activate under momentary short-circuit conditions encountered when the switch output charges a small 0.1µF capacitor. For sustained overcurrent conditions, the switch turns off (opens). The switch turns on after 5ms and, if the overload condition persists, the switch will cycle off and on to produce a pulsed output. A direct short circuit will be detected immediately, and the switch will pulse on for 1µs, then remain off for 5ms.

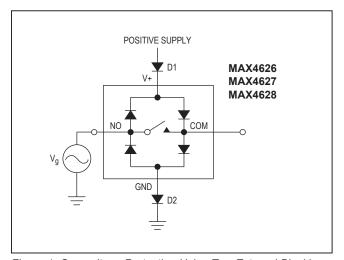


Figure 1. Overvoltage Protection Using Two External Blocking Diodes

Applications Information

Logic Inputs

The MAX4626/MAX4627/MAX4628 logic inputs can be driven up to +5.5V regardless of the supply voltage. For example, with a +3.3V supply, IN or $\overline{\text{IN}}$ may be driven low to 0V and high to 5.5V. Driving IN or $\overline{\text{IN}}$ Rail-to-Rail® minimizes power consumption.

Analog Signal Levels

Analog signals that range over the entire supply voltage (V+ to GND) can be passed with very little change in onresistance (see *Typical Operating Characteristics*). The switches are bidirectional, so the NO, NC, and COM pins can be used as either inputs or outputs.

Power-Supply Sequencing and Overvoltage Protection

Caution: Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings; stresses beyond the listed ratings may cause permanent damage to the devices.

Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Always apply V+ before applying analog signals, especially if the analog signal is not current limited. If this sequencing is not possible, and if the analog inputs are not current limited to <20mA, add a small-signal diode (D1) as shown in Figure 1. If the analog signal can dip below GND, add D2. Adding protection diodes reduces the analog range to a diode drop (about 0.7V) below V+ (for D1), and a diode drop above ground (for D2). On-resistance increases by a small amount at low supply voltages. Maximum supply voltage (V+) must not exceed +6V.

Adding protection diode D2 causes the logic thresholds to be shifted relative to GND. TTL compatibility is not guaranteed when protection diode D2 is added.

Protection diodes D1 and D2 also protect against some overvoltage situations. With Figure 1's circuit, if the supply voltage is below the absolute maximum rating, and if a fault voltage up to the absolute maximum rating is applied to an analog signal pin, no damage will result.

Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

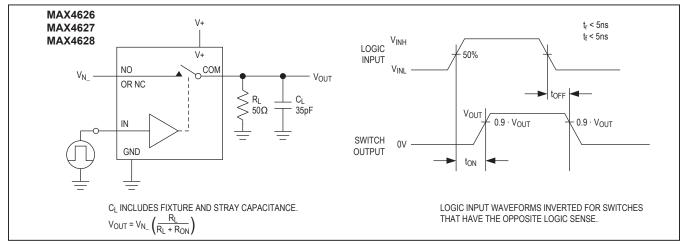


Figure 2. Switching Time

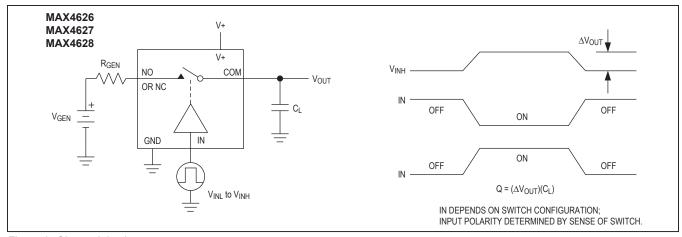


Figure 3. Charge Injection

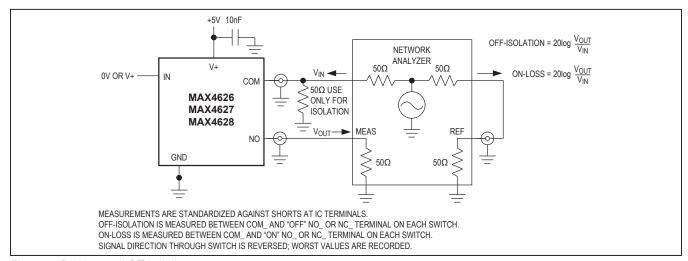
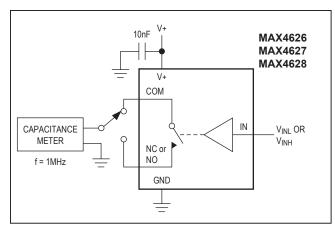


Figure 4. On-Loss and Off-Isolation

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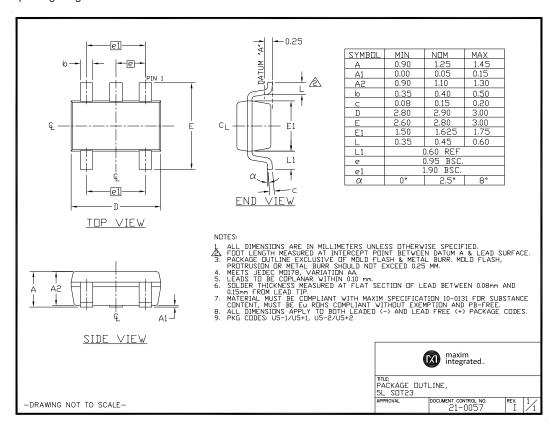
Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 186

Figure 5. Channel Off/On-Capacitance

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.



MAX4626/MAX4627/ MAX4628

0.5Ω , Low-Voltage, Single-Supply **SPST Analog Switches**

Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	
0	1/00	Initial Release	_
1	5/17	Updated package information to indicate lead-free	1

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