X2Y[®] for Today's Circuits

Circuit designers today are challenged with maintaining Signal and Power Integrity amid increasing Electro-Magnetic Compliance (EMC) requirements, while at the same time lowering system costs. X2Y[®] Technology is an enabler to this end, providing a quantum leap in circuit performance. X2Y[®] replaces multiple standard passives and Integrated Passive Components with a single device, freeing precious board space for additional active components or design miniaturization. In short, X2Y[®] gives end-users the cost advantage they need to compete in today's market.

X2Y[®] Technology Overview

X2Y[®] components share many common traits with conventional multi-layer ceramic capacitors (MLCC) to facilitate adoption by end-users into their manufacturing processes

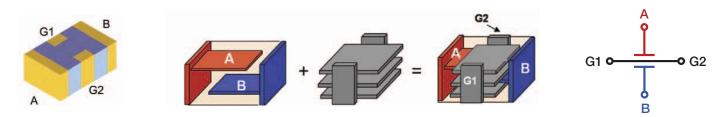
- Same component sizes (0603, 0805, 1206, etc.)
- Same pick and place equipment
- Same voltage ratings
- Same dielectric, electrode and termination materials
- · Same industry test standards for component reliability





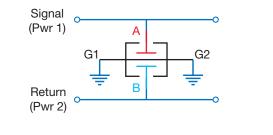
The X2Y[®] design - A Capacitive Circuit

A standard bypass capacitor has opposing electrode layers stacked inside. An X2Y[®] adds another set of electrode layers to effectively surround each existing electrode within the stack of a two-terminal capacitor. The only external difference is two additional side terminations, creating a four-terminal capacitive circuit, which allows circuit designers a multitude of attachment options.



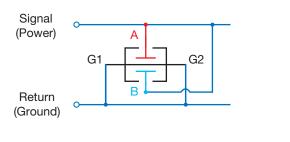
X2Y[®] Circuit 1: Filtering

When used in circuit 1 configuration the X2Y[®] filter capacitor is connected across two signal lines. Differential mode noise is filtered to ground by the two Y capacitors, A & B. Common mode noise is cancelled within the device.



X2Y[®] Circuit 2: Decoupling

When used in circuit 2 configuration A & B capacitors are placed in parallel effectively doubling the apparent capacitance while maintaining an ultra-low inductance.





EMI Filtering with X2Y®

Many experts agree that balance is the key to a "quiet" circuit. X2Y® is a balanced circuit device with two equal halves, tightly matched in both phase and magnitude with respect to ground. This effectively eliminates the need for a common mode choke*. Several advantages are gained by two balanced capacitors sharing a single ceramic component body.

• Exceptional common mode rejection

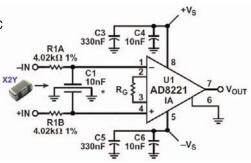
- · Effect of voltage variation eliminated
- Effects of aging & temperature are equal on both caps

Matched line-to-ground capacitance

InAmp Input Filter Example

In this example, a single Johanson X2Y® component was used to filter noise at the input of a DC instrumentation amplifier. This reduced component count by 3-to-1 and costs by over 70% vs. conventional filter components that included 1% film Y-capacitors.

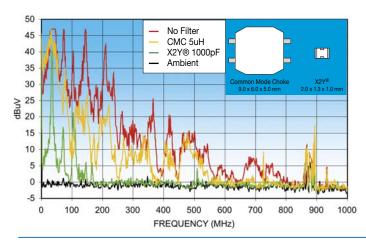
Parameter	X2Y [®] 10nF	Discrete 10nF, 2 @ 220 pF	Comments		
DC offset shift	< 0.1 µV	< 0.1 µV	Referred to input		
Common mode rejection	91 dB	92 dB			



Source: Analog Devices, "A Designer's Guide to Instrumentation Amplifiers (2nd Edition)" by Charles Kitchin and Lew Counts

Common Mode Choke Replacement

In this example, a 5 µH common mode choke is replaced by an 0805, 1000pF $X2Y^{\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}}$ component acheiving superior EMI filtering by a component a fraction of the size and cost.

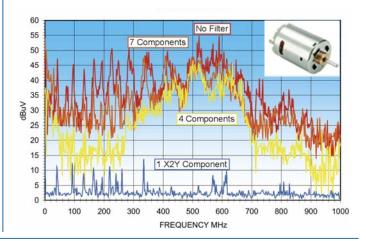


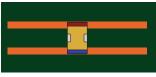
Signal Line Filter for USB & RJ45

One X2Y® component can effectively filter high speed signal lines replacing replacing multiple inductive and ferrite components.



One X2Y® component has successfully replaced 7 discrete filter components while achieving superior EMI filtering.







Signal lines filtered with X2Y®

Signal lines filtered with LC Filter Chip

Other X2Y[®] Filter Applications

DC-DC converters, power I/O, connectors (RJ45, D-sub), audio/voice/data, CAN, high-speed differential. Effectively replaces common mode chokes, inductors, ferrites and feedthru capacitors.

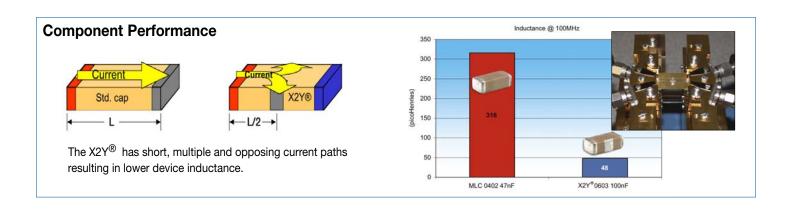


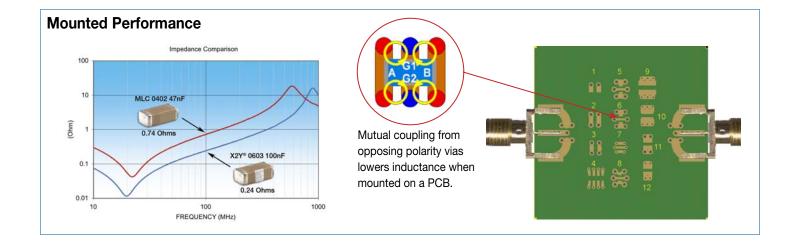
Decoupling with X2Y®

The low inductance advantages of the X2Y® Capacitor Circuit enables high-performance bypass networks at reduced system cost.

- Low ESL (device only and mounted)
- Broadband performance
- Effective on PCB or package

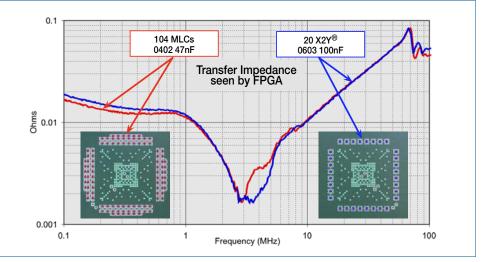
- Lower via count, improves routing
- Reduces component count
- Lowers placement cost





SYSTEM PERFORMANCE 1:5 MLCC Replacement Example

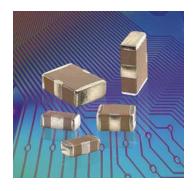
X2Y's[®] proven technology enables endusers to use one X2Y capacitor to replace five conventional MLCCs in a typical high performance IC bypass design. Vias are nearly cut in half, board space is reduced and savings are in dollars per PCB.





www.johansondielectrics.com

X2Y[®] FILTER & DECOUPLING CAPACITORS



X2Y[®] filter capacitors employ a unique, patented low inductance design featuring two balanced capacitors that are immune to temperature, voltage and aging performance differences.

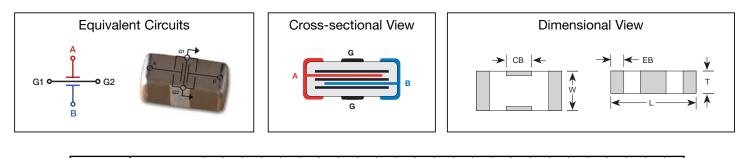
These components offer superior decoupling and EMI filtering performance, virtually eliminate parasitics, and can replace multiple capacitors and inductors saving board space and reducing assembly costs.

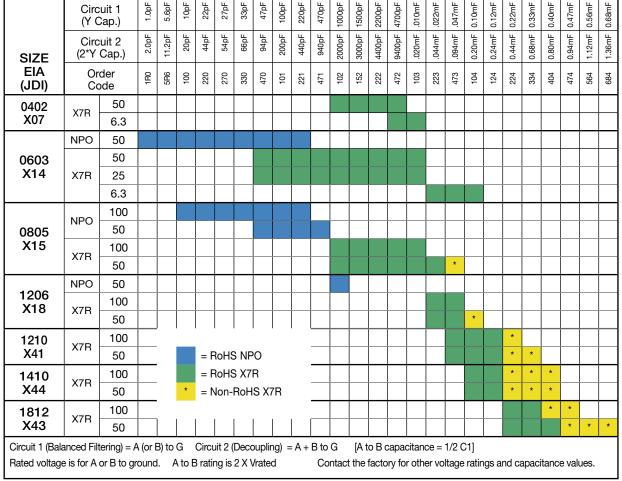
ADVANTAGES

- One device for EMI suppression or decoupling
- Replace up to 7 components with one X2Y
- Differential and common mode attenuation
- Matched capacitance line to ground, both lines
- Low inductance due to cancellation effect

APPLICATIONS

- \bullet FPGA / ASIC / $\mu\text{-P}$ Decoupling
- DDR Memory Decoupling
- Amplifier FIlter & Decoupling
- High Speed Data Filtering
- Cellular Handsets

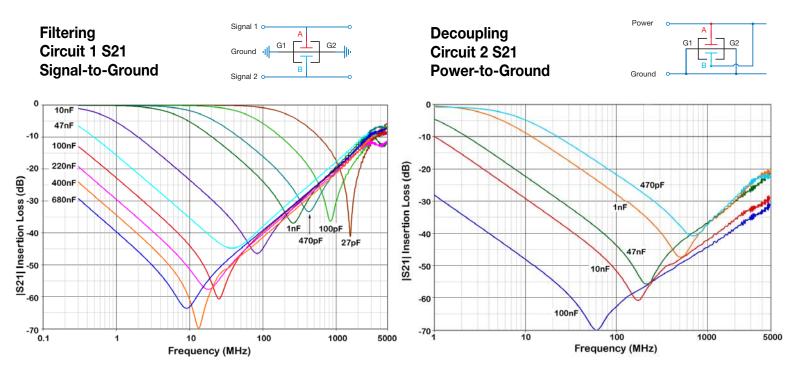




X2Y[®] technology patents and registered trademark under license from X2Y ATTENUATORS, LLC

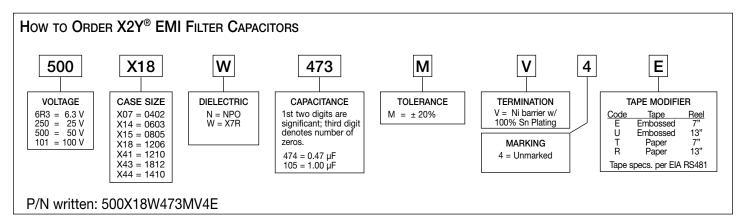


X2Y® FILTER & DECOUPLING CAPACITORS



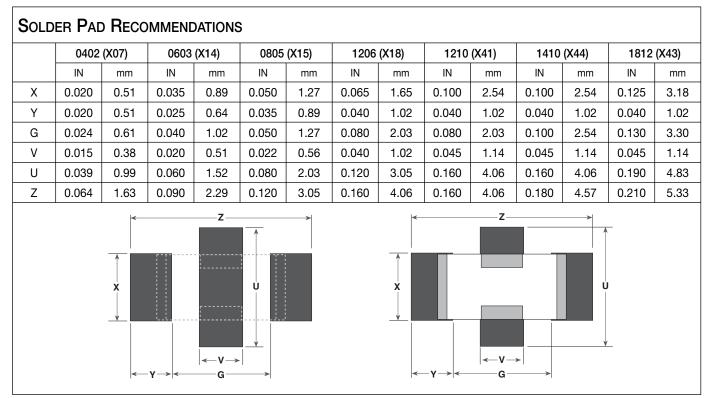
Additional test data and related information available at www.johansondielectrics.com/x2y/

Месн	MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS													
	0402 (X07)		0603 (X14)		0805 (X15)		1206 (X18)		1210 (X41)		1410 (X44)		1812 (X43)	
	IN	mm	IN	mm	IN	mm	IN	mm	IN	mm	IN	mm	IN	mm
L	0.045 ± 0.003	1.143 ± 0.076	0.064 ± 0.005	1.626 ± 0.127	0.080 ± 0.008	2.032 ± 0.203	0.124 ± 0.010	3.150 ± 0.254	0.125 ± 0.010	3.175 ± 0.254	0.140 ± 0.010	3.556 ± 0.254	0.174 ± 0.010	4.420 ± 0.254
W	0.024 ± 0.003	0.610 ± 0.076	0.035 ± 0.005	0.889 ± 0.127	0.050 ± 0.008	1.270 ± 0.203	0.063 ± 0.010	1.600 ± 0.254	0.098 ± 0.010	2.489 ± 0.254	0.098 ± 0.010	2.490 ± 0.254	0.125 ± 0.010	3.175 ± 0.254
Т	0.020 max	0.508 max	0.026 max	0.660 max	0.040 max	1.016 max	0.050 max	1.270 max	0.070 max	1.778 max	0.070 max	1.778 max	0.090 max	2.286 max
EB	0.008 ± 0.003	0.203 ± 0.076	0.009 ± 0.004	0.229 ± 0.102	0.009 ± 0.004	0.229 ± 0.102	0.009 ± 0.004	0.229 ± 0.102	0.009 ± 0.005	0.229 ± 0.127	0.009 ± 0.005	0.229 ± 0.127	0.009 ± 0.005	0.229 ± 0.127
СВ	0.010 ± 0.003	0.305 ± 0.076	0.018 ± 0.004	0.457 ± 0.102	0.022 ± 0.005	0.559 ± 0.127	0.040 ± 0.005	1.016 ± 0.127	0.045 ± 0.005	1.143 ± 0.127	0.045 ± 0.005	1.143 ± 0.127	0.045 ± 0.005	1.143 ± 0.127





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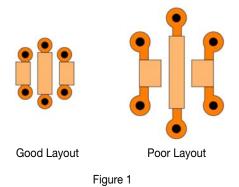


Use of solder mask beneath component is not recommended.

OPTIMIZING X2Y PERFORMANCE WITH PROPER ATTACHMENT TECHNIQUES

X2Y[®] capacitors excel in low inductance performance for a myriad of applications including EMI/RFI filtering, power supply bypass / decoupling. How the capacitor is attached to the application PCB is every bit as important as the capacitor itself. Proper attention to pad layout and via placement insures superior device performance. Poor PCB layouts squander performance, requiring more capacitors, and more vias to do the same job. Figure 1 compares the X2Y[®] recommended layout against a poor layout. Because of its long extents from device terminals to vias, and the wide via separation, the poor layout shown performs badly. It exhibits approximately 200% L1 inductance, and 150% L2 inductance compared to recommended X2Y[®] layouts.

For further details on via placement and it's effect on mounted inductance, please refer to X2Y Attenuators, LLC. application note #3008 "Get the Most from X2Y Capacitors with Proper Attachment Techniques" at www.x2y.com



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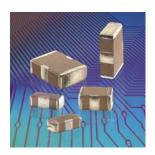
SYLMAR, CALIFORNIA



Surface Mount Ceramic Capacitors



High Voltage Ceramic Capacitors



X2Y® EMI Filter Capacitors



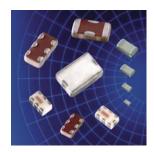
Y1 & Y2 Safety Certified Capacitors

JOHANSON TECHNOLOGY, INC.

CAMARILLO, CALIFORNIA



High Frequency Capacitors & Inductors



900 MHz - 6.0 GHz Ceramic Components



LASERtrim[®] Tuning Capacitors

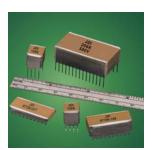


Single Layer Microwave Capacitors

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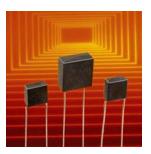
Ceramic Planar Array Filters



Switchmode Ceramic Capacitors



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